

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA
COLLEGE OF MEDICINE SYLLABUS
NEUROSCIENCE
GMS 6701 Advanced Functional and Comparative
Neuroanatomy for Professionals (3 credits)

Semester: Fall 2024

Delivery Format: In person

Wednesday (1:00-3:00PM; CG-67/68 or L1-101) and Friday (1:00 – 2:00 PM, L1-101)

Voluntary Anatomy Review Sessions: Friday from 1-2PM (note there will be anatomy quizzes every Friday and due Monday)

Course Director Names: Drs. Ron Mandel and Sara N. Burke

Graduate Teaching Assistant: Cristina Besosa

Room Number: LECTURES and REVIEW SESSIONS will be in MBI L1-101; Early LAB sessions will be in Communicore CG-67, later labs will be in L1-101

Email Addresses: (Mandel) rmandel@ufl.edu; (Burke) burkes@ufl.edu

Office Hours: Course directors will be available after class and additional meetings can be scheduled with Drs. Burke, Mandel, or the graduate teaching assistant.

Canvas site: <https://ufl.instructure.com/courses/460661>

Preferred Course Communications: Canvas or email

Prerequisites: Must be a graduate student in Neuroscience or related discipline (e.g., Psychology, Clinical Health Psychology, Biomedical Engineering, Pharmacodynamics)

Purpose and Outcome: Neuroanatomy is the science of how the nervous system is built and how it functions. It is the basis for understanding nearly all aspects of modern medicine and should be a cornerstone for all discovery science and clinical research in the neurosciences. The purpose of this course is to provide graduate students with foundational knowledge of the basic anatomy, organization, and cells that make up the central nervous system in humans, primates, and rodents.

Course Overview: Neuroanatomy is a complex but rewarding field of study. The earliest documented interest in this subject appears in an Egyptian script written in the 17th century BCE that was likely based on observations made a thousand years earlier. During the 3rd century BCE, several Greek scientists, philosophers, and physicians made significant contributions to our understanding of brain structure through dissection, a practice that was outlawed for several hundred years until the Renaissance period. The driving force behind studies of the human brain continues to be our desire to explain changes in human behavior and cognition resulting from injury and disease.

In this course, you will learn the structure and function of all major systems in the central nervous system (brain and spinal cord). Our studies of the anatomy and function of the brain will be complemented by clinical cases and observations in humans. At the end of this course, you will have both a working knowledge of human and rodent neuroanatomy, and you will also be able to use this knowledge to explain how disruption of brain structure leads to changes in behavior.

Relation to Program Outcomes:

After successful completion of this course, you will have a knowledge base of brain structure and function that will facilitate your graduate research and overall neuroscience training. It is also a goal that successful completion of this course will position students to serve as teaching assistants and/or instructors for a neuroanatomy course in the future.

Course Objectives and/or Goals:

Specific learning objectives will be provided at the start of each lecture and anatomy introduction. Broadly, upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- 1) Identify and name all structures provided on the neuroanatomy "hit list."
- 2) Describe the neuroanatomy and function of all primary sensory and motor systems.
- 3) Describe the basic organization of higher-order cortical function.
- 4) Be able to predict precise lesion locations in the nervous when presented with detailed functional deficits (neurological symptoms).
- 5) Be able to define differences and similarities between functional neuroanatomy of animals and humans.
- 6) Understand how disruption of neural systems translates to changes in human behavior and cognition.

Instructional Methods:

The course will consist of a lecture and neuroanatomy component and exams for each component will be given approximately each month. All lectures will be recorded and made available on the CANVAS site. We ask that students please view instructors as a resource that want to share their love of neuroanatomy with you and help you be a successful researcher in the neurosciences.

It is the instructors' expectation that students taking this course will work on mastering the material presented throughout each week. It is not possible to do well in this course if the time you spend on the course is limited to a few hours on weekends. All exams in this course will utilize LockDown browser technology so it is important that you become familiar with this technology. You will have a chance to take "practice" quizzes using this technology before taking the first course exams.

Description of Course Content:

Below is a detailed outline of the course content. This course includes a lecture and an accompanying neuroanatomy section for 3 hours of instruction each week that run concurrently. The lectures and the neuroanatomy content are designed to complement each other.

Topical Outline/Course Schedule

Week	Day/Date	Topic	Instructor/Readings
1	FRI Aug 23 INTRODUCTION	Course Introduction, basic gross and orienting principles, slices and directionality	Mandel & Burke/Haines Ch 2, Nadeau Ch 1 cycles 1-2 4-10
2	WED Aug 28 (LAB 1)	Gross brain white matter, ventricles Diencephalon, Basal Ganglia, Basal forebrain in humans and rodents (CG-67)	Mandel/Haines Ch 4, Nadeau Ch 1 cycles 6-9
	FRI Aug 30 QUIZ 1-2	Overview of Somatosensation	Mandel/Ch 22 in Kandel, Nadeau Ch 7 cycles 2,3,5
3	WED Sept 4 (LAB 2)	External cranial nerves, and sections of the brainstem, somatosensory tracts in humans and rodents (CG-67)	Mandel/Haines Ch 5, 6/ Haines pp188-197, 206-220
	FRI Sept 6 QUIZ 3	Pain	Caudle/Ch 24 in Kandel, Nadeau Ch 7 cycles 6-7
	Optional 2pm	Anatomy Review	
4	WED Sept 11 (LAB 3)	Motor Tracts Anatomy in humans and rodents, spinal cord sections	Mandel/Haines pp 241-261
	FRI Sept 13	Autonomic nervous system EXAM 1 over the weekend	Mandel, supplemented with recording from 2021/ CH 47 in Kandel, Nadeau Ch 11
	2pm	Optional Orange and Blue Review	Mandel and Burke
	MON SEP 16	EXAM 1 (Lecture and Lab) DUE 9AM	
5	WED Sept 18 (LAB 4)	Basal Ganglia, and Cerebellum Anatomy in humans and rodents	Mandel/Burke
	FRI Sept 20 QUIZ 4	Functional motor control	Mandel/Kandel Ch 43
	Optional anatomy review 2-3pm		

6	WED Sept 25	Basal Ganglia Cerebellum function	Mandel/ <i>Kandel Ch 42</i>
	FRI Sept 27 QUIZ 5 cumulative neuroanatomy	Cognitive control of motor function	<i>Burke/Ch 19, 37, 38 in Kandel</i>
7	WED Oct 2 (LAB 5) Lecture	Cerebrovasculature Arteries and Veins of CNS: aneurysms and territories	<i>Mandel/Appendix C in Kandel</i> <i>Mandel/Nadeau Ch 2</i>
	FRI Oct 4 QUIZ 6	Stroke	Candelario-Jalil
	Optional Anatomy Review 2-3pm		
8	WED Oct 9 (LAB 6)	Cranial Nerves Internal Anatomy in humans and rodents	<i>Burke/Haines Ch 3, Nadeau Ch 8</i>
	FRI Oct 11 QUIZ 7	Cranial Nerves I-VI	Burke "How Science Saved Me From Pretending to Love Wine," <i>The New Yorker</i>
	Optional Anatomy Review 2-3pm		
9	WED Oct 16	Cranial Nerves VII-XI Functional consequences of CN lesions	Burke Mandel
	THURS OCT 17 OPTIONAL 3-4PM	Orange and Blue Anatomy Review Exam 2 over the weekend	Mandel/Burke
	Friday Oct 18	NO CLASS HOMECOMING	
	MON OCT 21	EXAM 2 (Lecture and Lab) DUE 9AM	
10	WED Oct 23 (LAB 7)	Thalamus, Auditory, vestibular, and visual anatomy in humans and rodents (CG-67)	<i>Burke/Haines pp 154-173, 262-270</i>
	FRI Oct 25 QUIZ 8	Horizontal Eye Movements and Pupillary Reflexes	Mandel <i>Nadeau Ch 8 cycles 3-4, Ch 9 cycle 5</i>
	Optional Anatomy Review 2-3pm		
11	WED OCT 30	The Thalamus – PAPER TOPIC DUE The Vestibular system	Burke Burke
	FRI Nov 1 QUIZ 9 CUMULATIVE ANATOMY	The Auditory system	Someya
	Optional Anatomy Review 2-3pm		
12	WED Nov 6 (LAB 8)	Hypothalamus and limbic system in humans and rodents (CG-67)	<i>Burke/Haines pp 280-293, Nadeau Ch 12 cycle 4</i>
	FRI Nov 8 QUIZ 10	Control of Hormones	Alviña

	Optional Anatomy Review 2-3pm		
13	WED Nov 13	Cortical organization of higher-level perception Learning and memory circuitry	Burke Burke <i>Nadeau Ch 12 cycle 5</i>
	FRI Nov 15 QUIZ 11 CUMULATIVE ANATOMY	Rewards systems and the neurobiology of addiction	Setlow
	Optional Anatomy Review 2-3pm		
	NOV 20	Language Executive Function and the PFC	Mandel Burke
	Nov 22	Neuropathology	Giasson
14	NOV 27-29 NO CLASS	THANKSGIVING BREAK	Review and work on paper
15	WED DEC 4	PAPER DUE NAME THE LESION (NTL)	
	FRI Dec 6 QUIZ 12 NTL Due Dec 9	NAME THE LESION (NTL) ANATOMY REVIEW for FINAL	
16	THURS Dec 12	FINAL DUE by 11:59PM	Mandel/Burke

Class Guest Lecturers:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Email</u>	<u>Department</u>
Eduardo Candelario-Jalil	ecandelario@ufl.edu	Neuroscience
Robert Caudle	rcaudle@dental.ufl.edu	Dentistry
Benoit Giasson	bgiasson@ufl.edu	Neuroscience
Barry Setlow	setlow@ufl.edu	Psychiatry
Shinichi Someya	someya@ufl.edu	Aging
Karina Alviña	Kalvina@ufl.edu	Neuroscience

Course Materials and Technology:

LECTURE (required): Hudspeth, A. J., Jessell, T. M., Kandel, E. R., Schwartz, J. H., & Siegelbaum, S. A. (Eds.). (2013). *Principles of Neural Science*. McGraw-Hill, Health Professions Division.

(Available on Kindle)

Neuroanatomy (required): Haines, D. E. 10th Edition (9th is also acceptable) (2019). *Neuroanatomy: an Atlas of Structures, Sections, and Systems* (Vol. 153, No. 2004). Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

SUPPLEMENTAL READING

We will also be providing you with *Medical Neuroscience* as a downloadable PDF through the CANVAS site. Authors: Stephen E. Nadeau, Tanya S. Ferguson, Edward Valentstein, Charles J. Vierk, Jeffrey C. Petruska, Wolfgang J. Streit and Louis A. Ritz, Saunders 2004, ISBN 0-7216-0249-5 (out of print).

Atlas of the Human Brain in Section. By Melville Roberts and Joseph Hanaway, Virginia. Will be made available as a pdf through the Canvas site.

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Neuroanatomy Through Clinical Cases, 3rd Edition. Author: Hal Blumenfeld. Sinauer Associates, Inc. 2010. ISBN-13: 978-1605359625 We recommend you buy the hardcopy from a friend or a vendor like Amazon because we do not like the eBook interface. However, if you are interested in the eBook the link is:

<https://global.oup.com/academic/product/neuroanatomy-through-clinical-cases-9781605359625?cc=us&lang=en&>

TECHNOLOGY:

CANVAS Site:

Laptop or desktop computer equipped with microphone and video camera. A microphone and video camera will be used for video conferencing with instructors.

- There is a Canvas app that can be used to access the course using your portable devices. The app is not as good as laptop or desktop computers.
 - There are VoiceThread apps that are available for iOS and Android devices that can be used to view and post comments on VTs. While these portable devices are excellent for watching lectures and asking questions, we strongly recommend that you use laptop or desktop computers when working on this course.
 - **Installation of Honorlock** – Use Chrome to search extensions and install Honorlock extension. Note: we do not use the invasive features of Honorlock proctoring. You should quit all applications except Chrome (with only Canvas window open) for testing. Honorlock will lock you into the browser and block all copying functions.
 - A high-speed internet connection. **When using Canvas for tests your computer functions best if directly connected to the internet rather than accessing using WiFi.** A broadband internet connection is strongly recommended. Slower connections should still be able to access e-Learning, but will take longer to load and will be unreliable when taking tests.
 - It is highly recommended that you work with Canvas and VT using **Chrome Browser** Honorlock extension only functions with Chrome.
- In order to use Canvas with Honorlock (for tests so it's kind of important) you should have a late model computer running Windows 10 or 11 with 8-16 Mb RAM

or a Macintosh running macOS Monterey with at least 12 Mb of RAM. If these computer requirements are beyond your capabilities to obtain please contact your instructors immediately.

- For specific questions about browser compatibilities and general questions about e-learning at UF please go to <https://wiki.helpdesk.ufl.edu/FAQs/E-Learning>.

For technical support for this class, please contact the UF Help Desk at:

- Learning-support@ufl.edu
- (352) 392-HELP - select option 2
- [UF eLearning](#)

Academic Requirements and Grading

Exams and Assignments: There will be a total of 3 exams that will make up 80% of grade. These exams will cover the anatomy lab and lecture content. You will be allowed to take each exam 3 times and we will take the average of your 3 scores. If you are happy with your scores prior to the third attempt you can stop and we will take those scores. Thus, you are rewarded for staying caught up, studying, and doing well the first time.

Self Check quizzes: There are 12 low-stakes self check quizzes that will make up 20% of your total score. The Self Check quizzes cover only neuroanatomy. These quizzes are designed to aid your ability to keep up with learning neuroanatomy over the semester. Self Check quizzes will be due every Monday during which an Exam is not due. You will have 2 attempts to take each Self Check quiz in order to earn at least 80% on that quiz. If you fail to reach 80%, the following week's quiz will be locked to you. Therefore, if you do not earn the 80% threshold prior to Monday, you should contact an instructor to give you another attempt.

There is also an optional paper assignment that is to be written in the format of a *Journal of Neuroscience* Journal Club paper:

<https://www.jneurosci.org/content/jneurosci-journal-club>.

Your paper grade will replace your Self Check quiz average if your paper grade is greater than your Self Check average grade.

Student Paper: Each student will write one "Journal Club" on a paper of their choice that related to the course content. This will follow the *Journal of Neuroscience* format for Journal Club Papers (<https://www.jneurosci.org/content/jneurosci-journal-club>) and should have three components: a short overview of the background of the reviewed paper, a critical data-based review of the key findings, and a brief summary of the significance of the paper. The Journal Club should focus on the most important results (it is not necessary to discuss each figure), and a successful paper will offer a critical

evaluation the results in the context of other work. Please get approval of our paper topic from an instructor by Nov. 1, 2023. This is required in order to get credit for the paper. The length should be between 1200 and 1500 words. Papers should be submitted through the Canvas site by **5:00 pm on Nov 29, 2023.**

Note regarding respect for broad ideas and perspectives: At times your instructors may make provocative statements related to course content to spark discussion. We welcome and have respect for dissenting opinions. Moreover, we feel that hearing and sharing distinct and varied ideas is an essential component of the active learning process. Please discuss with course faculty if you ever feel that your ideas are not being heard or respected. All lectures will be recorded and available on CANVAS if discussions ever need to be reviewed.

Grades:

Percentage Earned	Letter Grade
93-100	A
90-92.9	A-
87-89.9	B+
83-86.9	B
80-82.9	B-
77-79.9	C+
73-76.9	C
70-72.9	C-
67-69.9	D+
63-66.9	D
60-62.9	D-
Below 60	E

Please be aware that a C- is not an acceptable grade for graduate students. The GPA for graduate students must be 3.0 based on 5000 level courses and above to graduate. A grade of C counts toward a graduate degree only if based on credits in courses numbered 5000 or higher that have been earned with a B+ or higher.

More information on UF grading policy may be found at:
<http://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/content.php?catoid=10&navoid=2020#grades>

Exam Policy:

Exams will be administered online and can be taken at any suitable location at the date and time specified on the syllabus. Questions that are faulty or that all students get incorrect will be dropped. Final grades may be curved to reflect that class average of a B+.

You are expected to notify the course directors of any anticipated absences. You should make every effort to take the exams on the days they are scheduled. If extenuating circumstances prevent you from taking a scheduled exam, you will need to schedule an appointment to discuss this with the course directors to identify an alternative exam date.

Graded Item	Percentage of Final grade	Quantity (equally weighted)
Exams	80%	3x
Self Check Quizzes	20%	12x
<i>Final paper*</i>	20%	1x <i>Optional</i>

* Final paper is optional and can replace your final Self Check grade if it helps your final average.

Policy Related to Make-up Exams or Other Work

Please note: Any requests for make-ups due to technical issues MUST be accompanied by the UF Computing help desk (<http://helpdesk.ufl.edu/>) correspondence. You MUST e-mail the instructors within 24 hours of the technical difficulty if you wish to request a make-up.

Policy Related to Required Class Attendance:

Requirements for class attendance and make-up exams, assignments, and other work in this course are consistent with university policies that can be found at:

<https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx>

Excused absences must be consistent with university policies in the Graduate Catalog (<http://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/content.php?catoid=10&navoid=2020#attendance>).

Additional information can be found here:

<https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx>

Student Expectations, Roles, and Opportunities for Input:

Expectations Regarding Course Behavior:

We expect all students to be in attendance for every lecture and Neuroanatomy, as well as to participate in class discussions.

Communication Guidelines:

Please see the NETIQUETTE GUIDE FOR ONLINE COURSES: <http://teach.ufl.edu/wp-content/uploads/2012/08/NetiquetteGuideforOnlineCourses.pdf>

Academic Integrity:

Students are expected to act in accordance with the University of Florida policy on academic integrity. As a student at the University of Florida, you have committed yourself to uphold the Honor Code, which includes the following pledge:

“We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.”

You are expected to exhibit behavior consistent with this commitment to the UF academic community, and on all work submitted for credit at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied:

“On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.”

It is your individual responsibility to know and comply with all university policies and procedures regarding academic integrity and the Student Honor Code. Violations of the Honor Code at the University of Florida will not be tolerated. Violations will be reported to the Dean of Students Office for consideration of disciplinary action. For additional information regarding Academic Integrity, please see Student Conduct and Honor Code or the Graduate Student Website for additional details:

<https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/>

<http://gradschool.ufl.edu/students/introduction.html>

Please remember cheating, lying, misrepresentation, or plagiarism in any form is unacceptable and inexcusable behavior. In addition, it is forbidden to use a separate device to image tests. You are allowed paper and pen/pencil to take notes between testing attempts.

Online Faculty Course Evaluation Process:

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals.

Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at <https://gatorevals.ua.ufl.edu/students/> . Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from

GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via <https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/>. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at <https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/>.

Support Services:

Accommodations for Students with Disabilities:

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the Disability Resource Center by visiting <https://disability.ufl.edu/students/get-started/>. It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester. The College is committed to providing reasonable accommodations to assist students in their coursework.

Counseling and Student Health:

Students sometimes experience stress from academic expectations and/or personal and interpersonal issues that may interfere with their academic performance. If you find yourself facing issues that have the potential to or are already negatively affecting your coursework, you are encouraged to talk with an instructor and/or seek help through University resources available to you.

- The Counseling and Wellness Center 352-392-1575 offers a variety of support services such as psychological assessment and intervention and assistance for math and test anxiety. Visit their web site for more information: <http://www.counseling.ufl.edu>.
On line and in person assistance is available.
- You Matter We Care website: <http://www.umatter.ufl.edu/>. If you are feeling overwhelmed or stressed, you can reach out for help through the You Matter We Care website, which is staffed by Dean of Students and Counseling Center personnel.
- The Student Health Care Center at UF Health is a satellite clinic of the main Student Health Care Center located on Fletcher Drive on campus. Student Health at UF Health offers a variety of clinical services. The clinic is located on the second floor of the Dental Tower in the Health Science Center. For more information, contact the clinic at 392-0627 or check out the web site at: <https://shcc.ufl.edu/>
- UF Health Emergency Room / Trauma Center: For immediate medical care call 352-733-0111 or go to the emergency room at 1515 SW Archer Road, Gainesville, FL 32698, ufhealth.org/emergency-room-trauma-center.
- University Police Department: Visit police.ufl.edu/ or call 352-392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies).
- Crisis intervention is always available 24/7 from:

Alachua County Crisis Center:

(352) 264-6789

<http://www.alachuacounty.us/DEPTS/CSS/CRISISCENTER/Pages/CrisisCenter.aspx>

Do not wait until you reach a crisis to come in and talk with us. We have helped many students through stressful situations impacting their academic performance. You are not alone so do not be afraid to ask for assistance.

Academic Resources

E-learning technical support: Contact the UF Computing Help Desk at 352-392-4357 or via e-mail at helpdesk@ufl.edu.

Career Connections Center: Reitz Union Suite 1300, 352-392-1601. Career assistance and counseling services career.ufl.edu/.

Library Support: cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ ask various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

Teaching Center: Broward Hall 352-392-2010 or to make an appointment 352 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring. teachingcenter.ufl.edu/

Writing Studio: 2215 Turlington Hall, 352-846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/

Student Complaints On-Campus: sccr.dso.ufl.edu/policies/student-honor-code-student-conduct-code/

On-Line Students Complaints: distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process